

Diabetes Industry in the UAE Teaser 2023

www.global-diabetes.health/uae

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Introduction

This case study provides a brief description of the diabetes epidemiological situation in United Arab Emirates.

Despite dedicated nationwide efforts to raise awareness against the harmful effects of fast-food consumption and sedentary lifestyle, the Arab population continues to struggle with an increased risk for metabolic disorders.

The International Diabetes Federation (IDF) has reported that GCC countries have one of the highest prevalence of diabetes and obesity in the world, given the sedentary lifestyles and increased consumption of foods that are high in calories and sugar. Of the 149,600 deaths in the GCC during 2020, nearly 73% were due to noncommunicable diseases (NCDs).

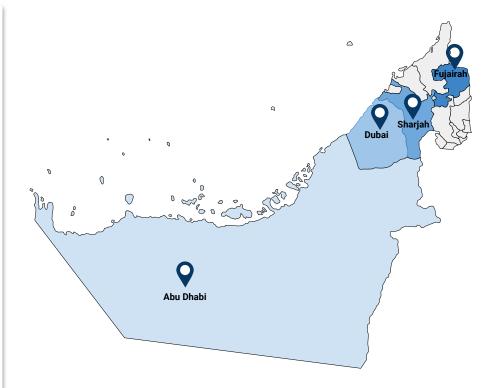
In this report, we reviewed genetic background of diabetes among Arab populations, analysed healthcare market and key market players that offer service for diabetes patients.

Executive Summary

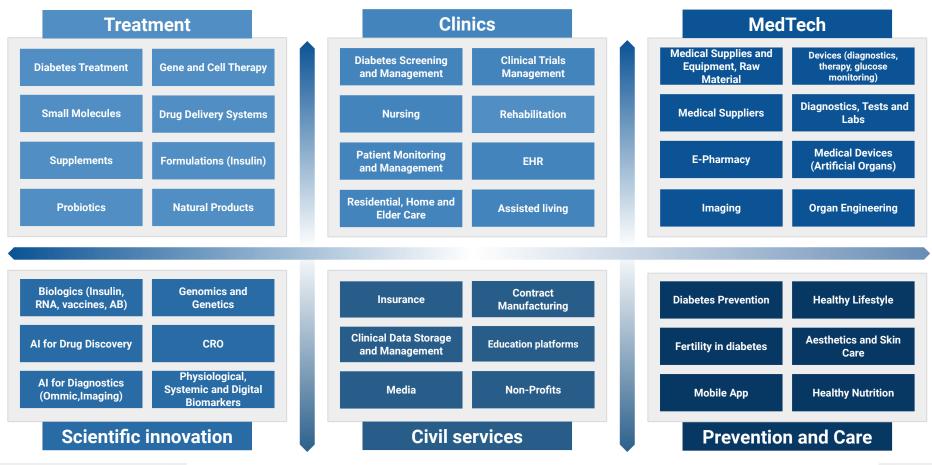
The United Arab Emirates (UAE) is a dynamic and rapidly evolving nation located in the southeastern part of the Arabian Peninsula. Established in 1971, the UAE is renowned for its remarkable economic growth and modernization. Comprising seven distinct emirates - Abu Dhabi, Dubai, Sharjah, Ajman, Umm Al-Quwain, Ras Al Khaimah, and Fujairah - the country is characterized by its diverse landscapes, vibrant cities, and rich cultural heritage.

Abu Dhabi, the capital of the UAE, is a key player in the nation's economic diversification efforts. The emirate has embarked on numerous projects and investments in renewable energy, cultural institutions, and industrial expansion, solidifying its position as an economic and cultural powerhouse.

In conclusion, the United Arab Emirates is a thriving nation with a forward-thinking approach to development, an emphasis on diversification, and a commitment to being a global leader in various fields, making it a fascinating and continually evolving country in the heart of the Middle East.



Diabetes Industry Framework



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Diabetes Categorisation

Four Main Types of Diabetes		
Type 1 diabetes	historically known as juvenile diabetes	
Type 2 diabetes	historically known as adult-onset diabetes	
Gestational diabetes	when nondiabetic pregnant women develop high blood sugar levels	
MODY*	relatively uncommon, dominantly inherited diabetes with at least 13 subtypes	

* **MODY** – maturity-onset diabetes of the young

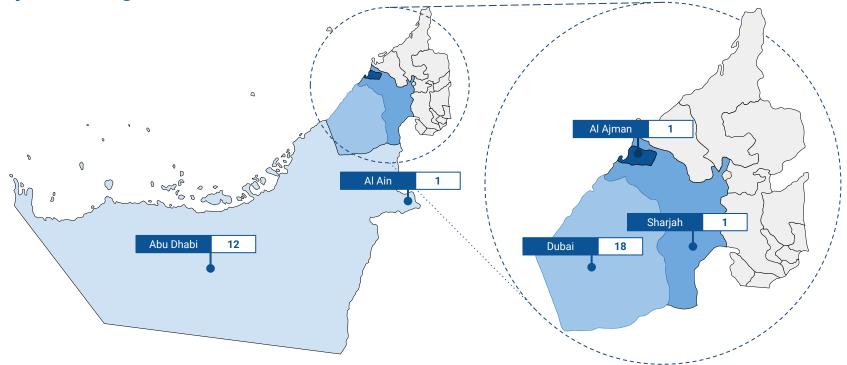
Diabetes, or diabetes mellitus, is a chronic health condition that affects how your body uses food for energy. Your body is not able to move sugar, or glucose, from your bloodstream into your cells, so you end up with a surplus in your bloodstream.

There are four main types of diabetes: Type 1 diabetes, Type 2 diabetes, gestational diabetes, and a maturity-onset diabetes of the young – relatively uncommon, dominantly inherited diabetes with at least 13 subtypes.

With all four, prompt diagnosis is critical, and so is compliance with your diabetes treatment. Over time, high blood sugar levels can damage your blood vessels and raise risk of you developing certain health problems (some life-threatening), so it's important to begin treatment — and stick with it faithfully — as soon as you get diagnosed.

This report investigates to what degree genetic determinants influence the well-known regional differences in incidents. We also identify genetic risk factors that may initiate the autoimmune process or promote already ongoing β -cell damage in Gulf countries.

Companies Regional Distribution



The companies focused on diabetes is a rapidly evolving direction in the **United Arab Emirates (UAE)**. The leading regions for companies placement are **Dubai** and **Abu Dhabi**, with significant leadership of the first one, as **more than 60%** of all companies are placed in Dubai, while **nearly 25%** are in Abu Dhabi. However there is also records about companies focused on diabetes in other big cities as **Al Ain, Sharjah**, and **Ajman** (1 company in each).

Diabetes Prevalence and Incidence in UAE

The United Arab Emirates (UAE) occupies the lowest position among the top 5 countries in the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) when it comes to the prevalence of diabetes, registering a rate of **12.3%** (age-adjusted **16.4%**). According to data from the International Diabetes Federation, as of 2021, there are **990,900** reported cases of diabetes in adults within the UAE, out of a total adult population of **8,057,100**.

According to the findings of a population study conducted in **Al Ain** (Abu Dhabi), the age-standardized prevalence rates for diagnosed and undiagnosed diabetes among individuals aged 30-64 years were recorded at **29.0%**.

Furthermore, a study conducted among Emirati residents in Ajman revealed an overall incidence rate of diabetes at 4.8 per 1,000 person-years. It's important to note that "person-years" is a measurement that considers both the number of individuals in the study and the amount of time each person spends within the study, providing a more accurate representation of disease incidence over time.

•

UAE

The total prevalence of diabetes in UAE is **16.4%** (lowest among top 5 by diabetes prevalence in GCC)

Ajman

The overall incidence rate of DM cases observed among those aged \geq 20 years was **4.8/1,000 person-years**

Al Ain

The age-standardized prevalence rates for diagnosed and undiagnosed diabetes among individuals aged 30-64 years is **29.0%**



Diabetes Prevalence in Dubai

Among the Emirates of the UAE, **Dubai**, the second-largest Emirate, has a diabetes prevalence rate of **13.7%**, exceeding the global average of **10.5%**. The Dubai Household Health Survey of **2019** revealed that the prevalence of diabetes among adults in Dubai remained notably high, considering the overall estimation. Factors associated with higher rates of diabetes include Emirati nationality, advanced age groups, male gender, physical inactivity, high body mass index (BMI), hypertension (HTN), smoking, marital status of being divorced or separated, as well as lower levels of education. It is worth noting that the total prevalence of diabetes in Dubai in the 2019 survey is 13.7%, which is **lower than the 15.2%** reported in **2014**.



2019

In 2019, the results of another household survey in Dubai has indicated the total prevalence of diabetes in Dubai as 13.7%.

2024

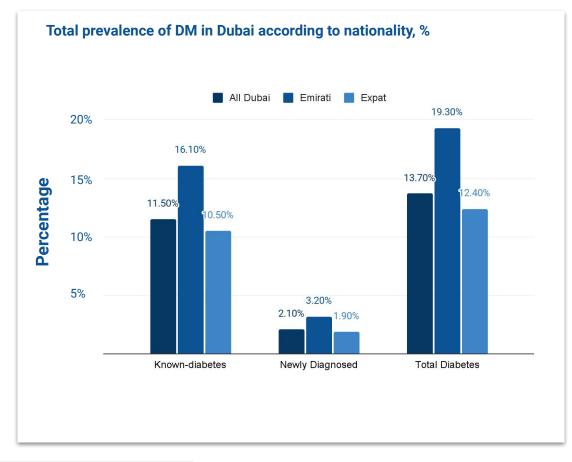
It is possible to predict, that the prevalence of the Diabetes among Dubai citizens could decrease to 12.2% till the 2024.



13.7%

12.2%

Quality of Diabetes Diagnostics in the UAE



The findings from the DHSS 2019 study reveal a concerning diabetes prevalence in Dubai, with a total prevalence rate of 13.7%. This figure is further broken down into 11.5% representing known diabetes cases and 2.1% accounting for newly diagnosed cases. Notably, when examining diabetes prevalence among different population groups, a striking disparity emerges.

Among Dubai Emiratis, the prevalence of diabetes stands significantly higher at 19.3%, while Dubai expatriates report a comparatively lower rate of 12.4%. This discrepancy is consistent across all three parameters of diabetes, including known cases, newly diagnosed cases, and the overall prevalence. These findings emphasize the urgent need for **targeted public health initiatives** and healthcare interventions, particularly among Dubai Emiratis, to address the high burden of diabetes in this population and **reduce the associated health risks** and economic costs.

UAE is a Leader in Healthcare Companies in the GCC Region

The Gulf diagnostic labs market is poised for growth in the next 5 years, thanks to advanced medical devices that enable early disease diagnosis and continuous advancements in pathological tests, diagnostic procedures, and imaging technologies. The **United Arab Emirates (UAE)** and Saudi Arabia are at the forefront of diabetes diagnostics and treatment in the region.

UAE has emerged as a **leader in the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)** region when it comes to healthcare companies. The UAE has made substantial **investments** in its **healthcare sector**, fostering innovation, and attracting top-notch healthcare providers, pharmaceutical companies, and medical technology firms. The country's commitment to offering world-class healthcare services has resulted in cutting-edge medical facilities, research centers, and a robust healthcare infrastructure that caters not only to its own population but also draws medical tourists from around the world. This leadership position in the GCC region reflects the UAE's dedication to advancing healthcare standards and contributing to the broader healthcare landscape in the Middle East.

For instance, Dubai introduced the "**PPP Law**" (Law No.22 of 2015) in November 2015, designed to **stimulate private sector innovation** and investment in various projects for the city.

Number of Diagnostic Centres by Country



Major Diabetes Clinics in the UAE, 2023

In the UAE, diabetes clinics play a pivotal role in addressing the increasing prevalence of diabetes. With **10 specialized diabetes clinics and hospital departments in Dubai** and an additional **3 clinics** in the capital city of **Abu Dhabi**, these healthcare facilities provide vital services to residents and contribute significantly to the country's healthcare landscape.

These clinics are known for their advanced healthcare infrastructure and a multidisciplinary approach to diabetes care, which includes a team of specialized healthcare professionals. They focus on early diagnosis and management, offering regular screenings and encouraging preventive healthcare measures. Patient education is a fundamental aspect of their services, ensuring that individuals and their families are well-informed about diabetes and its management.

Furthermore, these clinics are committed to providing **individualized treatment plans** that may involve medication management, insulin therapy, and lifestyle adjustments to achieve optimal blood glucose control. In addition to the medical aspects, these clinics also integrate technology to enhance patient care.

Number of Medical Centres by Countries



Clinical Trials in One Sight

∼56 clinical trials in the UAE

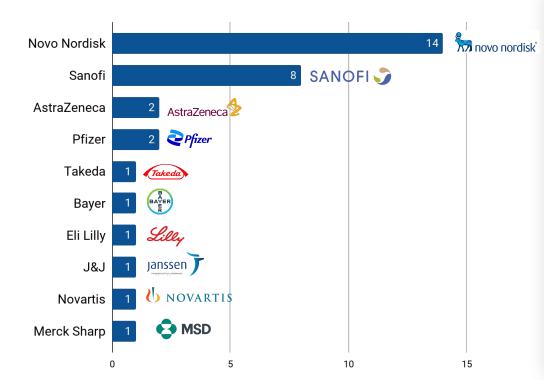
4 clinical trials are on the active stage in 2023

45 Studies are successfully completed **39%** of the trials conducted globally

9 Studies are in Phase 4 of Clinical trials 6 Big Pharma

companies collaborate with UAE to conduct research

International Companies Provided Clinical Trials in UAE, 2023



Companies by the Number of Active Clinical Trials in the UAE

UAE attracts the pharmaceutical companies to conduct clinical trials. Most international companies had one to three active trials in this region in 2022. The major players on the market that have **trials in the UAE are** Novo Nordisk (Denmark), Sanofi (France), AstraZeneca (UK), Pfizer (USA), and others.

They provide their clinical research in cooperation with UAE medical facilities in **Phase I-IV trials**, aiming to advance the development of innovative medical treatments and therapies.

Two of the pharmaceutical companies with the most clinical trials in the UAE – Novo Nordisk and Sanofi – have more than 20 clinical trials underway.

UAE Approaches for the Diabetes management

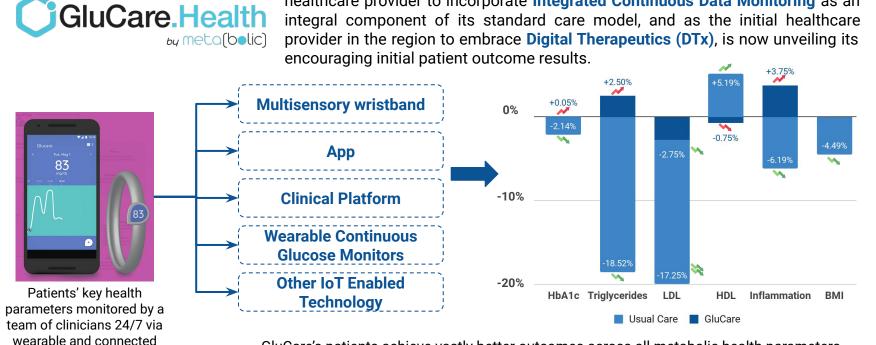
During the last decade the UAE demonstrated one of the highest value of undiagnosed diabetes, as well as the high prevalence for the disease in adults. Add to that, the UAE has one of the world's highest rates of diabetes, at about 16.4%. Therefore, the government was launching and supporting different initiatives for the improving of the diabetes management in the country.

Name	Description	Action
Diabetes screening initiative (2009-2018)	Ministry of Health and Prevention's (MoHAP) National Strategy for Fighting Diabetes 2009-2018, It has launched different initiatives aiming to reduce the prevalence of diabetes from 19.3% to 16.28% by 2021 by placing the patient at the centre of diabetes management.	- Screening of 10,000 high-risk individuals - Training of 90 nurses and 25 doctors by Johnson and Johnson Diabetes Institute.
Drive-in initiative (2020)	Drive-in awareness-raising initiative by MoHAP, that aims to improve the quality of life of diabetics and their coexistence with the disease - Full-fledged treatment, with healthcomprofessionals and authorities cooperative of the second sec	
Diabetes Prevention Programme (2020)The programme aims to enhance awareness of the importance of prevention by increasing participants' awareness of diabetes and helping them reduce at least 5% of their weight- Education and training on diabetes-related healthy habits		- Education and training on diabetes-related healthy habits

Based on the results of the National Health Survey in 2018 indicated a 6.8% decline in the prevalence rate of diabetes to 11.8%, indicating the effectiveness of the launched initiatives, however, the following reduction of the attention on the diabetes progression lead to the regression in the diabetes management in UAE with turning back to the warning numbers in undiagnosed cases. Hence, new programs were launched. Additionally, the local government also supports of various clinics programs and initiatives.

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Technological Diabetes Innovations in UAE



GluCare's patients achieve vastly better outcomes across all metabolic health parameters in as little as **90 days** and require **less medications after 12 months** of management.

GluCare Integrated Diabetes Center, distinguished as the world's inaugural healthcare provider to incorporate **Integrated Continuous Data Monitoring** as an

technology.

Quality of Life Improvements in Diabetes Patients

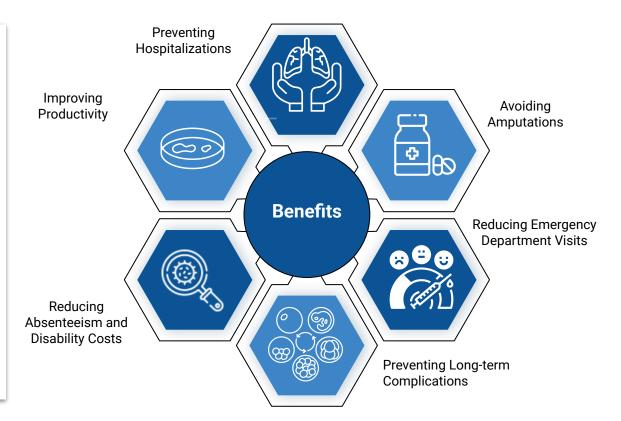
Quality of Life studies in Dubai and Abu Dhabi (2021-2022 years)

Du	240 Patients of pai Diabetes Center	397 patients of Abu Dhabi Healthcare Service	s Important to note, that interviewers in both studies were selected
			from the diabetic
Gender	Glycated Hemoglobi	n levels Number of clinic	centers visitors in
Males had higher scores in all H domains compared to femal	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		he healthcare while there was no
Diabetes duration	Complication	Receiving care & Dia	
The longer the duration of diab the lower the HRQoL score		nan those private healthcare facil	y, secondary, or ity does not

As a conclusion, due to the significant number of diabetes cases in the UAE, it is crucial to adopt a holistic approach to managing diabetes. Utilizing Health-Related Quality of Life (HRQoL) as an evaluation tool can provide valuable insights when assessing these patients. Conducting additional full-scale studies on the effect of treatment and monitoring technologies would improve understanding of the effect on the quality of life.

Economic Benefits of Diabetes Management in the UAE

Effectively managing diabetes in the United Arab Emirates (UAE) yields substantial economic benefits and cost savings. By preventing costly hospitalizations, reducing medication expenses. and averting like complications amputations and long-term organ damage, healthcare systems can realize direct and long term savings. Improved productivity from a healthier with workforce. coupled diminished department visits and emergency absenteeism, contributes positively to the economic growth. Preventive measures often prove more cost-effective than managing complications, offering a compelling case for proactive healthcare interventions. Diabetes management not only enhances individual well-being but also fosters a healthier and more economically resilient society in the UAE.

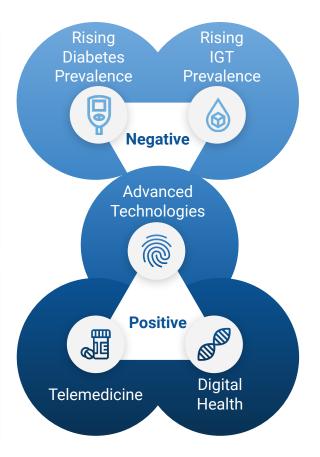


Future Growth Prospects

Generally, according to the reports from IDF a **drastic increase in the prevalence of DM** population from 151 million in 2000 (4.6%) to an alarming number of 643 million by the year 2030 is predicted (in 2021 it was already 537 million (10.5%)), which is also relevant for the UAE region. With thus, the UAE has one of the **world's highest rates of diabetes**, with about 16.4% prevalence of DM population and it's expected to grow to 21.4% by 2030.

Moreover, over a decade a **comparative prevalence of IGT has grown** from 16.3% in 2011, to 18.3% in 2021, and is expected to reach 19.3% by 2030.

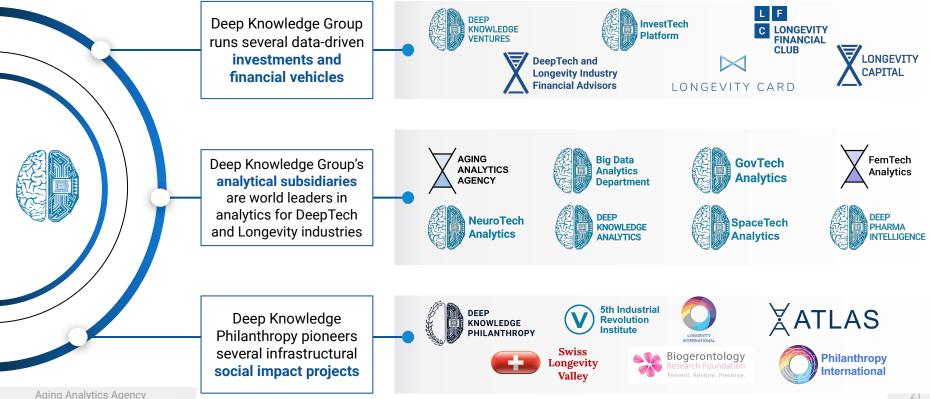
However, the future of diabetes management in the UAE may be heavily influenced by **advanced technologies**. Key innovations include continuous glucose monitoring (CGM) systems and smart insulin pens, enhancing the quality of care. Additionally, **digital health** apps and wearable devices are already integrated into diabetes management. **Telemedicine** and remote patient monitoring is predicted to expand, making healthcare more accessible, particularly in remote areas, as it is one of the biggest challenge in this area.



- Diabetes situation in the UAE appears to have historically the most problematic and the most sensitive state, which is highly dependent on the governmental attention to the problem.
- The prevalence of diabetes in the UAE is higher than the global average (16.4%) and is expected to remain so.
- The UAE diagnostic companies seem to be one of the most **successful** in the GCC **healthcare market**, providing highly technological solutions for a diabetic population with an increased interest in quality healthcare. With this the UAE has the **most developed system of diagnostic laboratories** that provide diabetes testing among the Gulf region.
- The total number of medical centres and clinics specialised in diabetes is more than 25 facilities. The distribution of these facilities is mainly concentrated in Abu Dhabi and Dubai (averaging with 60 and 30% respectively), being one of the main reason of a poor diagnosis level and healthcare access.
- In the UAE more than 50 clinical trials are conducted and more than 80% of the trials have already been completed. Moreover, 6 Big Pharma companies collaborate with the UAE to conduct a research activity, proving a high level of the international collaboration and a good background for the investments.
- Along with the governmental programs for Diabetes management, 4 major diabetes associations were launched in the UAE to promote educational and awareness-raising campaigns. Some of them are expanding to other Gulf countries.

About Deep Knowledge Group

Deep Knowledge Group is a consortium of commercial and nonprofit organisations active on multiple fronts in the realm of DeepTech and Frontier Technologies (AI, Longevity, FinTech, GovTech, InvestTech), ranging from scientific research to investment, entrepreneurship, analytics, media, philanthropy, and more.



Life Sciences Focused Subsidiaries



Deep Pharma Intelligence

Highly specialized think tank in the area of biotech innovation profiling, market intelligence, and biotech development advisory. The company is dedicated to producing powerful data mining and visualization systems, interactive analytics tools, and industry reports offering deep technical insights, market intelligence, and strategic guidance in the high growth and significant opportunity areas.

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AGING ANALYTICS AGENCY

Aging Analytics Agency

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FemTech Analytics

Strategic analytics agency focused on the emerging FemTech sector, providing insights into key subsectors such as Reproductive Health & Contraception, General Health Care, Longevity, Mental Health, Menstrual Health, Pregnancy & Nursing, Sexual Health, Pelvic & Uterine Health Care, Menopause Care, and Women's Wellness. FemTech Analytics offers a range of services including research and in-depth analysis on the FemTech industry.

www.femtech.health



Aging Analytics Agency: Value Proposition

Aging Analytics Agency is the only specialised analytics agency that focuses exclusively on the emerging Longevity Industry. They are recognised internationally as the premier analytics agency for advanced data analysis, industry reports, and next-generation infographics on Ageing and Longevity.

Aging Analytics Agency is focusing on three key activities:		
Providing Commercial Services	Preparing Open Access Reports	Building Big Data Analytics Platforms
Conducting customised case studies, research, and analytics for internal (organisational) use, tailored to the precise needs of specific clients.	I proprietary analytical case studies on the specialised interactive industry an	
Longevity Industry in the Greater Manchester Area Q2 2021	Longevity industry Landscape in the United Kingdon (2 2 2021)	
		Website: www.aginganalytics.com

Big Data Analytics System and Dashboards

We provide deep investment and data science insights on the private and public markets via customized IT platforms we call **Dashboards**. In essence, Dashboard is a Big Data Analytical System that consists of separate Dashboards:

Five dashboards for the Longevity & BioTech Industry

Seven dashboards for the DeepTech Industry

917,000	Companies
101,000	Investors
87 million	Data Points
170	Parameters of Automated SWOT Analysis

Longevity Investment Dashboard



www.deep-innovation.tech/longevity-investment

Longevity Finance Dashboard

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Longevity Public Companies Dashboard



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Longevity Governance Dashboard



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